R2 STRASBOURG [R-H]

C1 - PRIX ALBERT RIEDINGER - 3600m (a2m1/4) - TURF - Class 4 Race - Hurdles - EUR € 23,000

- RUN DIAMOND Non-Runner
- **2. KNIGHT RIDER -** Unplaced (8th of 9 finishers) in a 3500m Class 3 hurdle at Auteuil on 1 June. Significant drop in class on his return
- **3. KRAKEN -** Runner-up over 3500m at Le Touquet in September but failed to confirm that form/improvement when only 10th (3600m) at Compiegne on 21 October. Blinkers replace cheekpeices could atone if improving with this headgear
- **4. MASTER LIGHT** Taken well to hurdling recently. Built on the experience of his first start (7th) over obstacles to finish a good 4th in a course-and-distance Class 2 event on 6 October keep safe
- **5. KEEP STAR -** Dislodged his rider on debut at Auteuil and finished unplaced in both subsequent starts but has shown enough to be competitive in a race of this nature on his return. Absent since finishing 7th over 3600m at Auteuil on 19 May
- **6. KARRE D'ATHOU -** Pulled up on debut at Clairefontaine in June and hasn't been seen since finishing a well-beaten 11th over 3600m at Senonnes on 6 July. Best watched for now
- **7. KAOLIN DU FENOIR -** Showed little in 3 starts on the flat and was pulled up in his first hurdles appearance at Fontainebleau last month (28 October). Overlook
- **8. BOSSETTE -** Big-priced (80/1) runner-up in a 3300m Class 2 hurdle at this venue in March. Unplaced (6th) at Nimes over 3400m on 1 November when returning from a 7-month absence would've benefitted from that comeback outing
- **9. KISS MISS -** Inconsistent but undeniably capable hurdler twice 3rd in 4 appearances over the obstacles. including her latest at Lyon-Parilly over 3400m on 31 October. Not taken lightly
- **10. KONIAC WOOD** Improved to finish 5th on heavy ground at Fontainebleau in a 3550m claimer on 14 October. More needed but not without a chance
- 11. MARISOLE Unexposed twice-raced filly with scope to improve. Acquitted herself well in defeat over this course and distance on both occasions, the latest (6th) on 6 October place chance

12. KADINKA -

Summary: Unbeaten in 2 starts on the flat, RUN DIAMOND (1) maintained his 100% record when scoring on his hurdles debut and is good value to keep the unblemished record intact. Fitted with blinkers for the first time, KRAKEN (3) leads the opposition and could improve in the headgear to threaten the selection. Returning KEEP STAR (5), inconsistent KISS MISS (9), and unexposed hurdler MASTER LIGHT (4) have legitimate podium ambitions. BOSSETTE (8) appeals most of the remainder.

KRAKEN (3) - KEEP STAR (5) - KISS MISS (9) - MASTER LIGHT (4)

C2 - PRIX ALBERT SCHWEITZER - 2000m (a1m1/4) - TURF - Class 2 Race - Flat - EUR € 27,000

- **1. NEARCO FROD -** Debut winner of the key reference race over 2000m at Nancy on 27 October. Bea several re-opposing rivals on that occasion and, given the likelihood of improvement, should confirm his superiority
- 2. MON SCHATZI Regained form and momentum recently in 2 starts with headgear refitted. Confirmed the improvement of his 4th over 2000m on this course last month by finishing 3rd over 2000m at Nancy on 27 October. Will have a role to play
- **3. CARISHA** Built on the promise of her Chantilly debut (6th) to open her account at Clairefontaine over 1600m on 22 October. Should have more to offer so will be hard to beat
- **4. BOMBONERA -** Experienced filly with sound references/form credentials on both surfaces in claimers, handicaps and at this level. Acquitted herself well (4th) in a PSF claimer over 1800m at Lyon-La Soie on 25 October dark horse
- **5. FURY BOXING -** Bounced back to form with a reassuring last-start 3rd in a PSF claimer over 1800m at Lyon-La Soie on 25 October. More needed
- **6. MAYA CHOP -** Finished a tailed-off last of 7 on this course over 1400m on his 13 June debut. Best watched for now on his return
- **7. ZAGOR -** Runner-up in his first 2 starts (both over 1400m) but finished unplaced in subsequent outings the latest (13th) in a 1200m handicap at Chantilly on 7 September. Could be anything stretching out to this longer distance
- **8. AUDELADESETOILES -** Achieved her best references in the claiming category on PSF (finished 2nd on the all-weather surface over 1300m at Deauville in August). Well-beaten 11th on heavy ground in a 1600m Chantilly claimer on 17 October overlook
- **9. LADY MADEIRA -** Inconsistent but has shown enough to be competitive in a race of this ilk has sound references/form credentials, including a last-start 4th over 2000m at Nancy in the benchmark event on 27 October. Not taken lightly
- **10. MISS DU CHAUFFOUR -** Didn't go unnoticed when finishing 6th on debut over 2000m at Nancy on 27 October. Would've improved since

Summary: Supplemented after opening her account at Clairefontaine recently, CARISHA (3) needn't improve much on that performance to double her tally. Fellow last-start winner NEARCO FROD (1) is best-equipped to challenge for race honours. The latter beat MON SCHATZI (2) and LADY MADEIRA (9) when winning at Nancy last month and those rivals shouldn't be far off the mark. ZAGOR (7) and BOMBONERA (4) complete the shortlist.

SELECTIONS

CARISHA (3) - NEARCO FROD (1) - MON SCHATZI (2) - LADY MADEIRA (9)

C3 - PRIX NICOLAS DIEU - 2000m (a1m1/4) - TURF - Maiden Race - Flat - EUR € 17,000

- **1. APOPHTEGME** Has regained form/momentum in recent handicap appearances off his current mark finished 2nd over this track and trip in a handicap on 15 September. Acquitted himself well (4th) in a 2200m Amiens handicap on 6 November
- **2. CANDYMAN -** Improved recently in 3 starts off his current mark confirmed the form/progress of his 4th in a Compiegne claimer (2000m) on 29 September by finishing 3rd in both subsequent starts, the latest a 2500m Nancy handicap (22 Oct)
- **3. GARVEY -** Unplaced in 3 appearances but not disgraced/beaten far on each occasion finished 6th at Hanovre in September and 5th twice, the latest in a 2500m claimer at Le-Croise Laroche on 18 October. Dark horse
- **4. DSCHINGIS ANGEL** Made an encouraging debut at Cholet on 7 October, finishing 4th on heavy ground over 2100m. Should have more to offer
- **5. MISS SISSI -** Unplaced in all 10 starts, including handicaps and claimers on both surfaces. Well-beaten 9th in a 2150m claimer on PSF at Lyon-La Soie on 25 October
- **6. WALDLADY -** Experienced filly with sound references/form credentials in handicaps. Soundly beaten (13th) in a 1650m Amiens handicap on 29 September but shouldn't be hastily condemned could fare better back in a maiden
- **7. COMME UNE EVIDENCE -** Tailed-off 10th on debut at Nancy over 2500m on 29 September. Hard to make a case for so best watched for now
- **8. MARIE BLUSH -** Runner-up on debut in a course-and-distance maiden on 8 September. Would've benefitted from that experience and will play a leading role if building on the promise of that encouraging introduction
- **9. PERLE DE BEAUVAIS -** Beaten over 20 lengths when finishing 5th on debut at Nancy over 2500m on 27 October. Best watched for now
- **10. BLUE EYED KATE -** Finished an eye-catching 3rd in her first start on French soil at Clairefontaine over 1600m on 22 October outran market expectations (100/1). Won't go unnoticed this time!
- **11. JOUR D'ETE -** Finished 6th of 7 on very heavy ground in a 2200m maiden at Lyon-Parilly on 18 October. Best watched for now
- **12. STEADY SUCCESS -** Success Days newcomer (gelding) from the stable of Alessandro & Giuseppe Botti. Shouldn't be underestimated, especially with Giovanni Sias taking 3,5kg off
- **13. CASCADEO** Literato newcomer trained and owned by Bernard Recher who has engaged Jérôme Claudic to ride this colt. Watching brief advised
- **14. SO PERFECT -** City Light debutante who benefits from Axelle Nicco's 1,5kg allowance. Christian Peterschmitt trains and owns

Summary: DSCHINGIS ANGEL (4) showed enough on debut at Cholet to suggest that she can land a race of this nature if confirming/building on that promise. BLUE EYED KATE (10) made an encouraging start on French soil and needn't improve much to play a role in the outcome. Rejuvenated APOPHTEGME (1), improving CANDYMAN (2) and course-and-distance 2nd MARIE BLUSH (8) shouldn't be underestimated and are legitimate contenders for a podium berth.

SELECTIONS

DSCHINGIS ANGEL (4) - BLUE EYED KATE (10) - APOPHTEGME (1) - CANDYMAN (2)

C4 - PRIX PASCAL HERVE - 3800m (a2m1/2) - TURF - Class 3 Race - Hurdles - EUR € 26,000

- **1. LUNA THE GREAT -** Capable hurdler with sound references/form credentials in this sphere at a higher level. Unplaced (7th) on heavy ground over 4200m at Fontainebleau on 14 October but would've benefitted from that comeback run
- **2. FIRSTCLASS -** Experienced hurdler with references at a higher level. Absent since falling at Cagnes on 18 December dark horse
- **3. BEST BOWL -** Pulled up in a 4300m Listed hurdle at Cagnes on 7 January and hasn't been seen since. Not to be underestimated on his reappearance
- **4. IVO -** Veteran jumper with references in the steeplechase and hurdles categories. Finished 7th in a 3880m Vittel hurdle on 25 August, so must improve to be competitive
- **5. GAGNEUR -** Well-beaten 12th in a 3900m handicap hurdle at Auteuil on 19 October, resuming after a lengthy 13-month layoff. Would've benefitted from that comeback outing so shouldn't be hastily condemned
- **6. LA BRIANTE -** Sparingly raced mare debut winner in 2022 at Dieppe and won her only 2023 appearance at Pau. Lost her 100% record when finishing 2nd over 4100m at Le Touquet on 8 September but is good value to resume winning ways
- **7. TIEPGINA -** Consistent hurdler whose sound references/form credentials at this level, include finishing 5th in back-to-back recent starts the latest over 3900m at Nimes on 1 November. Keep safe
- **8. MOULIN DES PRES -** Unplaced in all 3 starts this year, the latest (9th) over 3800m at Nancy on 22 October. Others preferred
- **9. MITCHOUKA -** Experienced jumper with references in both jumps categories. Finished 7th at Saumur in a 5300m cross-country event on 3 November
- **10. JABOUT DE CIERGUES -** Didn't go unnoticed when finishing 5th on the flat at Nancy over 3000m on her return from a 5-month absence. Not taken lightly back over hurdles

Summary: Sparingly raced LA BRIANTE (6) lost her unbeaten record when finishing 2nd on her reappearance at Le Touquet in September but this represents a good opportunity to recapture the winning thread. She gets the nod ahead of GAGNEUR (5), whose comeback outing at Auteuil would've benefitted him no end, and consistent hurdler TIEPGINA (7) who should make her presence felt once more. BEST BOWL (3), absent since January, and veteran jumper IVO (4) come next.

SELECTIONS

LA BRIANTE (6) - GAGNEUR (5) - TIEPGINA (7) - BEST BOWL (3)

C5 - PRIX DU HARAS DE MONTIER-EN-DER - 1400m (a7f) - TURF - Class 4 Handicap - Flat - EUR € 18,000

- ESSAI TRANSFORME Last-start winner of a 1400m Nancy handicap on 22 October. His good form and physical condition will stand him in good stead
- **2. SEVEN O SEVEN -** Consistent German hard-knocker with sound references in handicaps and on French soil, albeit on PSF. Will need to improve to make his presence felt after finishing 5th over 1750m at Halle on 31 October
- **3. IDENTIFIED -** Well-traveled but currently out of sorts. Made no impression on his return from a 5-month absence in Switzerland (Zurich) over 2000m on 22 September
- **4. YOU'VE GOT SAIL -** Honest hard-knocking handicapper with sound references at this level on both surfaces. Unplaced (8th) at Nancy in a 1400m handicap on 22 October but shouldnt be hastily condemned was 4th over track and trip 2 starts back
- **5. MAAVAH -** Course-and-distance handicap winner off a similar mark (0,5kg higher) earlier this year. Didn't go unnoticed when finishing 6th over 1400m in a handicap at Nancy on 22 October
- **6. TOPINAMBUR -** Back to his best after consecutive 1600m handicap victories, the latest (under a 1,5kg penalty) on 1 November at Lignières. Ought to remain competitive despite a further 3kg rise
- **7. PEGO -** Didn't go unnoticed when 5th over 1600m at Baden-Baden on 18 October. Not taken lightly back on French soil
- **8. BRAVEHEART -** Bounced back to form with a reassuring 2nd in a 1200m Marseille-Borély handicap on 22 October. Won't be far off
- **9. BEST SIXTEEN -** Runner-up in consecutive turf handicaps, including one in a course-and-distance event (15 September). Shouldnt be hastily condemned for his recent failure (8th) in a 1500m PSF handicap at Deauville on 23 October
- **10. NO TIME -** Runner-up in the 1400m reference race/handicap at Nancy on 22 October. Meets ESSAI TRANSFORME (1) on better weight terms so can avenge that defeat
- **11. WHY CHOPE -** Went off the boil in August and was soundly beaten (11th) in a 1400m Nancy handicap on 22 October. Just watch
- **12. HUR CAT -** Bounced back to form with a reassuring 4th in the 1400m reference race/handicap at Nancy on 22 October. Needs only to repeat that performance to fight for victory
- **13. WHEEL OF CHANCE -** Veteran hard-knocker with sound references but no more than a minor role here, despite his reassuring last start (5th) in a 1600m Lignières handicap on 1 November

Summary: NO TIME (10) lost out to ESSAI TRANSFORME (1) after a drawn-out fight to the finish at Nancy last month but she is weighted to avenge that defeat on these terms, with the latter carrying a penalty for that last-start success. With that in mind, HUR CAT (12) could emerge as the biggest threat under his light weight. BEST SIXTEEN (9), not hastily condemned for his disappointing last start, hat-trick seeking TOPINAMBUR (6), despite another penalty, and BRAVEHEART (8), whose reassuring last start augurs well for his chances here, are others with legitimate podium ambitions.

SELECTIONS

NO TIME (10) - HUR CAT (12) - ESSAI TRANSFORME (1) - BEST SIXTEEN (9)

C6 - PRIX AGRITEAM (PRIX DU HARAS DE ROSIERES-AUX-SALINES) - 2350m (a1m1/2) - TURF - Class 4 Divided Handicap - Flat - EUR € 16,000

- **1. NO BARRIER -** Out of sorts and unlikely to make any impression here on the evidence of recent performances, the latest (9th) on heavy ground in a 3100m ParisLongchamp handicap on 20 October. Can improve eased in grade and dropped 1kg
- **2. SALSA DU DEMON -** Bounced back to form last time in her second start after a 3-month break, finishing 4th in a 2200m handicap on heavy ground at Chantilly on 26 October. Keep safe
- **3. REGINA LILLIE -** Unplaced and soundly beaten in 3 consecutive recent appearances/handicaps, the latest (13th) at this venue over 2100m on 6 October
- **4. GLORY DAYS -** Runner-up in a 2200m turf handicap at Amiens in September but soundly beaten (15th) in a 2100m PSF handicap at Chantilly on 12 October. Not taken lightly back on the turf
- **5. SILVER MAGIC -** Honest veteran handicapper with sound references/form credentials, including a course-and-distance victory in a similar contest on 8 July. Didn't go unnoticed when 6th at this venue in a handicap over 2100m on 6 October
- **6. KUPALA -** Inconsistent handicapper with undeniable means but hard to catch right. Soundly beaten (11th) at Les Sables in a 1950m handicap on 12 October minor role only
- **7. KALEOBAYANE -** Hard-knocking handicapper with sound references/form credentials at this level off her current mark seldom far off the mark. Acquitted himself well (5th) in a 2600m Marseille-Borely handicap on 22 October not taken lightly
- **8. WONDER HOPE -** Sparked improvement in recent starts at Nancy, both over 2500m the latest (5th) in a handicap on 22 October. Place chance
- **9. ARAMIS D'AZUR -** Won a 2100m handicap on this course last month in first-time headgear. Confirmed that improvement/proved her competitiveness off this mark (under a 2kg penalty) when 5th in a 2200m Chantilly handicap on 26 October
- **10. MONTGINO -** Lightly raced 9-start maiden who could fare better off a career-low mark. Dropped another 1kg after finishing 9th in a 3000m Nancy handicap on 27 October
- **11. LE HOULME -** Experienced handicapper with sound references off higher marks. Soundly beaten (15th) in a 2500m handicap on PSF at Deauville on 2 November but has the means to atone back on the turf off a career-low mark
- **12. SCHERWOOD -** Unreliable sort. Finished 3rd in a 2500m ParisLongchamp handicap in September but 10th in 2 subsequent starts, the latest over 2200m on heavy ground at Chantilly on 26 October best watched for now
- **13. SCORPIO -** Won a 2100m claimer at Vittel in July but finished unplaced (soundly beaten) in all 10 subsequent appearances, the latest (10th)in a 2150m PSF handicap at Lyon-La Soie on 25 October. Unlikely to trouble the judge
- **14. RUE DAUPHINE -** Hard-knocking veteran mare with sound references in handicaps off her current mark seldom finishes far off the mark, though is hard to win with (1 win from 66 starts). Finished 10th in a 2400m Nancy handicap on 1 November

- **15. LOUNA CHOPE -** Regained form and momentum recently off her current mark. Confirmed the improvement of her 4th in a 2400m Clairefontaine handicap last month by finishing 2nd on heavy ground over 2400m at Nantes on 1 November
- **16. HACKLE SETTER -** Veteran handicapper unplaced in all 6 appearances this year, the latest (7th) in a minor 3000m conditions race at Wissembourg on 8 June. Others preferred

Summary: A toss-up between the top 3 picks LE HOULME (11), who will be a different proposition back on the turf, and familiar foes ARAMIS D'AZUR (9) and SALSA DU DEMON (2) who renew rivalry having finished alongside each other at Chantilly last month. LOUNA CHOPE (15), dangerous under a light weight, WONDER HOPE (8), proven at this level/in this category, and RUE DAUPHINE (14), whose recent comeback would've done her good, arent taken lightly. SILVER MAGIC (5) appeals most of the remainder.

SELECTIONS

LE HOULME (11) - ARAMIS D'AZUR (9) - SALSA DU DEMON (2) - LOUNA CHOPE (15)

C7 - PRIX DU HARAS DE STRASBOURG - 2350m (a1m1/2) - TURF - Class 4 Divided Handicap - Flat - EUR € 18,000

- **1. JAZZMEN -** Out of sorts and unplaced in 3 consecutive recent starts, albeit in handicaps at a higher level the latest (12th) in a 3100m Quinte+ at ParisLongchamp on 20 October. Dropped 1kg in the weights/ratings but best watched for now
- **2. CRACKLIN'ROSIE -** Won a 2000m Saint-Cloud handicap in September but finished unplaced (8th) in a 2100m handicap on this course last time under a 3kg penalty (current mark) on 6 October
- **3. QUEEN ZARA -** Consistent, lightly raced filly with scope to improve on her reappearance. Absent since finishing 4th at Craon over 3000m in a handicap on 10 June dark horse
- **4. SEA GARDENS -** Improving last-start winner who opened his account on his handicap debut over 2500m at Nancy on 22 October. Ought to remain competitive, despite a 3kg penalty
- **5. BURATTINA** Absent since finishing 7th in a 2000m claimer at ParisLongchamp on 4 July. Best watched for now
- **6. JOLI COUP -** Honest hard-knocker with sound references/form credentials in handicaps off his current mark. Acquitted himself well (5th) in a 1950m handicap at Le Mans on 2 November an attractive outsider
- **7. CATCH THE STARS -** Regained form/momentum recently equipped with headgear and finished 2nd off this mark in a 2500m handicap at Nancy on 22 October. Should have a role to play
- **8. KALAOS -** Versatile hard-knocker with sound references in handicaps on both surfaces. Competitive off his current mark but must bounce back from a disappointing last run (8th) in a 2400m Lyon-Parilly handicap on 8 May. For another day
- **9. ALGECIRAS -** Won a 2200m Amiens handicap in September with headgear fitted but finished unplaced (8th) in a 2500m Nancy handicap under a 2,5kg penalty without the headgear on 22 October. Best watched for now
- **10. BADEN ROCKS -** Versatile hard-knocking handicapper with sound references/form credentials in handicaps on both surfaces off of his current mark. Disappointing 7th in a 2800m Saint-Cloud handicap on 4 October will do better eased in grade
- **11. ATREUS -** Inconsistent handicapper with undeniable means and solid form references/credentials at this level, including a last-start 2nd over 2400m in a handicap at Compiegne on 9 July. Not taken lightly on his reappearance
- **12. BREMONTIER -** Won a 2000m handicap at Aix-les-Bains in July and followed with a good 2nd over 2100m under a 2kg penalty at Vittel later that month. Off the boil since unplaced (11th) in a 1900m PSF handicap at Deauville on 21 October
- **13. RED NUREYEV -** Inconsistent but has undeniable means and sound references, albeit without a win (10-start maiden). Runner-up 3 times in 4 starts at this venue so shouldn't be hastily condemned for his disappointing (7th) last start in a 2500m handicap at Nancy on 22 October
- **14. LOVEBIRD -** Freshened since her handicap debut on 19 August when a creditable 6th over 2000m at Vittel. Not taken lightly on her reappearance, even with the headgear removed

- **15. MANDOKI -** Rediscovered his form recently in 3 starts off his current mark and need only repeat his latest performance (3rd in a 2200m handicap at Haras du Pin on 27 October) to play a leading role. Keep safe
- **16. DARLING CHALLENGE -** Honest hard-knocker with sound references/form credentials in handicaps off her current mark. Wasn't disgraced (6th) in a handicap on this course over 2100m on 6 October

Summary: Supplemented RED NUREYEV (13), hard-knocker BADEN ROCKS (10) and CATCH THE STARS (7), who has regained momentum recently with headgear refitted, are genuine candidates for success and likely to fight out the finish. QUEEN ZARA (3), absent since 10 June, also has the means to play a leading role if fit and firing on her return. MANDOKI (15), SEA GARDENS (4) and LOVEBIRD (14), another making a comeback after a layoff, aren't taken lightly and they complete the shortlist.

SELECTIONS

RED NUREYEV (13) - BADEN ROCKS (10) - CATCH THE STARS (7) - QUEEN ZARA (3)

C8 - PRIX DE CLOTURE - 4200m (a2m1/2) - TURF - Handicap - Steeple Chase - EUR € 27,000

- **1. IGUANE DES ONGRAIS -** Ultra-consistent chaser with solid form references/credentials in handicaps over the larger obstacles. Hasn't been seen since falling in a 4600m Listed race at Le Lion-d'Angers on 23 May 23. Ideally engaged on his reappearance
- 2. OBIDOS Consistent hurdler who seldom finishes far off the mark, though rarely wins (won 1 of 10 starts in that category). Finished 7th in a 3800m handicap hurdle at Nancy on 22 October headgear worn that day is dispensed with
- **3. JOLIVENT -** Lightly raced jumper with sound references/form credentials at a higher level in this sphere, including a last-start 4th in a 4500m handicap chase at Lignières on 1 November. Keep safe
- **4. JIKITO -** Unexposed handicapper whose only appearance in this category was in a 3550m hurdle (5th) at Fontainebleau on 5 October. Built on that performance to finish 4th on heavy ground in a 3900m chase at Compiegne on 21 October
- **5. JARATATA DU DORAT -** A 13-start maiden who hasn't shown much in 3 steeplechase appearances, including his latest (8th) over 4400m in a Fontainebleau claimer on 28 October. Others preferred
- **6. MOLLY POWER -** Absent since finishing 10th in a similar course-and-distance event on 13 June. Not taken lightly on his return
- **7. GARE AU MARIN -** Enigmatic jumper with undeniable means. Didn't go unnoticed (6th) in a much stronger race on heavy ground at Auteuil in a 4400m handicap chase on 13 October will be a factor eased in grade
- **8. ZUCKERPRINZ -** Veteran chaser with sound references/form credentials at this level off his current mark, including a last-start 6th in a 4200m steeplechase at Nancy on 27 October

Summary: IGUANE DES ONGRAIS (1) hasn't been seen since his fall at Le Lion-d'Angers back in May but he needn't be fully tuned to make a winning reappearance in a race of this nature. JIKITO (4) and GARE AU MARIN (7) seem best equipped to expose any chinks in the selection's armour. Lightly raced JOLIVENT (3) and veteran ZUCKERPRINZ (8) appeal most of the remainder.

SELECTIONS

IGUANE DES ONGRAIS (1) - JIKITO (4) - GARE AU MARIN (7) - JOLIVENT (3)